

# Assumptions

Jon Callas

Yvo Desmedt



# Our Core Assumptions

- Basic complexity theory
- Modern Physics describes the universe
- We can build machines that work



# Complexity Assumptions

- We don't know that factoring is hard
  - or discrete log, CDH, DDH, RSA, etc....
- It seems reasonable
- Even if it's not hard, it might be hard enough



# Physics Assumptions

- Quantum cryptography is built on **Physics**
  - Doesn't rely on unreliable complexity theory
- But
  - Side-channels can still exist
  - Assumes physics describes the universe



# Physics Assumptions

- One-Time Pads
  - Assumes randomness exists
    - Einstein? Dice?
  - Assumes it can be extracted



# Implementation Assumptions

- Is it possible to know if there are intentional flaws in hardware?
- Do we actually need intentional flaws to ruin a system?



# Our Core Assumptions

- We believe in complexity theory
- We believe Physics describes the universe
- We believe we can build machines that work



# Our Core Assumptions

- We believe in complexity theory
- We believe Physics describes the universe
- We believe we can build machines that work



# Our Core Assumptions

- **we believe** in complexity theory
- **we believe** Physics describes the universe
- **we believe** we can build machines that work



# Our Core Assumptions

- We **believe** in complexity theory
- We **believe** Physics describes the universe
- We **believe** we can build machines that work



# Modern Cryptography



# Modern Cryptography

=



# Modern Cryptography

=

# Faith-Based Cryptography



# Impact

- Can funding agencies fund religion?



# Faith-Based Cryptography